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| **Progression of Vocabulary for Geography** | | | | |
|  | **EYFS** | **KS1** | **LKS2** | **UKS2** |
| Locational and Place Knowledge | Nursery  Position, route, location, place, in front of, behind, off, down, in, on, under, up, down, besides, between, under, place, school, Leavening Community Primary School, Leavening, England, Back Lane, Malton, world, home, family  Reception  Environment, place, location, world, countries, contrasting locations/countries, home, family, road, village, town, city, School, Leavening Community Primary School, Leavening, Back Lane, Malton, YO17 9SW, postcode, views, setting, buildings, countryside, seaside open space, features, local area, earth, journey, country, countries, local, national, region, city, place (e.g. park, street, house, shop, farm, beach, town, village, city, country, path, house, fields, river, hills, church, countryside), England, United Kingdom, London, city, capital city, map, map, atlas, route | Name, location, locate, the world’s seven continents, five oceans, characteristics, four countries, capital cities, United Kingdom, surrounding seas, contrasting, non-European country  Leavening, School, village, community, Leavening Community Primary School, Leavening, Back Lane, Malton, YO17 9SW, postcode, photographs, maps, newspaper articles, continent, globe, atlas  Equator, North Pole, South Pole, Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Europe, Australia, Pacific Ocean, Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Arctic Ocean, affect, season, United Kingdom, UK, England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Capital City, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, London, North Sea, English Channel, Bristol Channel, Irish Sea  Place, route, north, south, east, west, city, town, village, near, far, left, right, clockwise, anti-clockwise building, plan, globe, journey, travel, long, route, wide, narrow, short, long, larger, location route, aerial view, landscape, local, distant, address, behind, in front of, building, local area, map, address, observe, passport, distance, aerial/bird’s eye view  Geographical similarities and differences, human and physical geography, contrast, compare, small area of the United Kingdom, small area in a contrasting non-European country | Location, name locate, world’s countries, maps, Europe, Russia, North and South America, environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics, countries, major cities  Counties, cities of the United Kingdom, geographical regions, identifying, human and physical characteristics, key topographical features (including hills, mountains, coasts and rivers), land-use patterns, changed over time, identify, position, significance, latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circle, the Prime/Greenwich Meridian, time zones (including day and night)  Place, geographical similarities and differences, human/physical geography, region, United Kingdom, European country, North or South America  River, waterway, source, tributary, watershed, floodplain, channel, ox- bow lake, riverbank, estuary, confluence, flow, mouth, silt, River Nile, flow, River Amazon, atlas, climate change, continent, course, current, delta, deposition, erosion, estuary, lake, meander, pollution, sedimentary, spring, stream, water cycle, waterfall, vegetation.  Italy, Europe, Mediterranean, Rome, Roman, Vatican City, Sicily, Sardinia, Mount Etna, Mount Vesuvius, Mount Blanc, erupt, volcano, lava, Mediterranean Sea, Adriatic Sea, Ionian Sea, Tyrrhenian Sea, Ligurian Sea, Milan, Pisa, Florence, Rome, Venice, culture, tradition, Alps, Apennine, mountain, River Po, River Tiber, River Adige, River Arno.  Bath, South West, UK, Somerset, Mendip Hills, Bath Abbey, Roman Baths, limestone, River Avon, landmark, population, architecture, Georgian, World Heritage, tourism, culture, transport, settlement, community, landscape, urban, rural. | Location, name locate, world’s countries, maps, Europe, Russia, North and South America, environmental regions, key physical and human characteristics, countries, major cities  Counties, cities of the United Kingdom, geographical regions, identifying, human and physical characteristics, key topographical features (including hills, mountains, coasts and rivers), land-use patterns, changed over time, identify, position, significance, latitude, longitude, Equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circle, the Prime/Greenwich Meridian, time zones (including day and night)  Place, geographical similarities and differences, human/physical geography, region, United Kingdom, European country, North or South America  Biome, climate de-forestation, equator, vegetation, global, natural resources, pollution, tropics, tropical climate, climate change.  Arctic circle, biome, climate, climate zone, continent, degrees, equator, human geography, humid, Greenwich, latitude, longitude, Northern Hemisphere, ocean, physical geography, prime meridian, Southern Hemisphere, temperate, time zone, tropics.  Atlas, confluence, continent, course, current, delta, deposition, erosion, estuary, lake, meander, mouth, ocean, pollution, sedimentary, source, spring, stream, tributary, water cycle, waterfall, vegetation. |
| Human Geography | Nursery  World, country, different, countries, house, home, field, farm, barn, garage, road, vehicle, train, car, park, school, nursery, shop, road, home, beach, holiday  Reception  Human features, road, school, house, shop, hospital, church, library, path, farm, office, car park, home, house, train station, bus station, airport, brick house, busy bus station, pavement, traffic lights, zebra crossing, tunnel, roundabout, forest, woodland | Human geography, human features, man-made, city, town, village, house, office, port, shop, harbour, home, school, park, factory, farm, house, office, railway station, leisure centre, hospital, parking, nature reserve, church, cathedral, Religious building, campsite, place of worship, motorway, golf course, cycle trail, train station, road, main road, junction, footpath, pedestrian crossing  Residential, non-residential, house, housing, type of house, detached, semi-detached, terraced, cottage, bungalow, garden, street, path, flats, caravan, buildings, bungalow, transport, vehicle names (e.g. lorry, bus, car)  Culture, language, education, employment | Human geography, types of settlement, land use, economic activity, trade links, distribution, natural resources, energy, food, minerals, water  Region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion. | Human geography, types of settlement, land use, economic activity, trade links, distribution of natural resources, energy, food, minerals, water  Region, settlement, community, population, government, land use, resources, trade, urban, rural, farming, agriculture, facilities, architecture, recreation, transport, culture, language, religion. |
| Physical Geography | Nursery  Natural, living things, senses, forest, plants, trees, bushes, flowers, grass, leaves, ground, wall, conkers, acorns, leaves, animals, birds, caterpillars, bees, butterflies, bark, leaves, rocks, seeds, mouldy, shells, soil, pebbles, grow, leaves, dead, soil, weather, rainy, sunny, cloudy, windy, world, water, sand, sky, Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter, clouds, rain, sunshine, thunder, wind, snow, frost, fog,  Reception  Physical features, physical geography, environment, natural world, weather – cloud, sun, rain, shower, drizzle, soaked, puddles, splash, snow, hail, wind, storm, rainy, sunny, cloudy, storm, snowy, windy, warm, hot, heat, cold, windy, snowy, wet, dry, mist, thunder, lightning, storm, ice, frost, sleet, cool, cold, freezing,  Seasons – summer, spring, autumn, winter  Mountain, soil, sea, field, beach, cliff, big tree, small plant, bright flower, natural, man-made, contrasting environments | Physical features, physical geography, natural, landscape, environment, beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, lake, river, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley vegetation, land use, evergreen, deciduous  Weather, climate, weather patterns, wind, rain, snow, hail, sleet, fog, sun, hot, warm, cold, condensation, dress appropriately, coat, t-shirt, dress, jumper, sandals, wellies, scarf, hat, gloves, hot, warm, cold, cool, warmer, colder, sunnier, rainier, snowier, sunny, cloudy, rain, snow, windy, hotter, colder, global warming, thunder, heatwave, drought, flood, extreme weather, weather dangers, natural disaster, monsoon, blizzard, gale, hurricane, tornado, affects, waterproof, forecast, symbols, drought, flooding, heatwave, instruments, observations, record, temperature, thermometer, degrees, rainfall, lowest, highest, predict, dehydration  Seasons, seasonal changes, summer, autumn, winter, spring, seasonal/daily weather, hot/cold areas of the world, Equator, North/South Poles, tropics, continent, compare, contrast, identify, observe | Physical geography, biomes, vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes, earthquakes, the water cycle  Ocean, coast, river, island, cape, delta, peninsula, gulf, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, plain, desert, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, climate, water cycle, evaporation, transpiration, condensation, precipitation, run-off, river, tidal river, estuary, stream, lake, tributary, current, bank, delta, mouth, source, fresh water. | Physical geography, climate zones, biomes vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes, and the water cycle  Coast, river, island, cape, delta, peninsula, gulf, mountain, hill, valley, plateau, plain, desert, water cycle, evaporation, transpiration, condensation, precipitation, run-off, river, tidal river, estuary, stream, lake, tributary, current, bank, delta, mouth, source, fresh water, saltwater, mountain, mountain range, tectonic plates, force, contour, altitude, elevation, erosion, summit, peak, ascent, descent, vegetation, biome |
| Geographical Enquiry Skills and Fieldwork | Nursery  Respect, care for, observe, observe over time, investigate, investigation, explore, exploration, make collections, props, puppets, dolls, books, displays, photos, same, different, similarities, differences, ways of thinking, using senses, I can see …, explore freely outdoors, explore the natural world, contrast countries/environments  Left, right, straight, bottom, top, outside, in, down, inside, under, behind, below  Reception  Map, atlas, globe, photographs, exploring school grounds, observe, discuss, stories, non-fiction texts, maps, images, video clips, shared texts, exploring my local area, draw and label simple map/pictures  Directions – forwards, backwards, up, down, behind the wall, next to, in front of, end, above, below the sign, under, on, near, far, close to, underneath, step forwards, step backwards, far away from, big, small, tall, traffic lights, bridge, left, right, forwards, backwards  Compare, draw information, similarities, differences, same, different, make comparisons between life in this country/life in other countries, contrast, I can see … Engage in outdoor play and exploration, using senses, touch, smell, see, hear, hands on exploration, care for the natural world, sing songs, rhymes, poems, change, observe, explain | Fieldwork, direction, route, navigate, path, maps, compass, world map, map of UK, street map, transport map, theme park map, compare, contrast, similarities, differences, compare, grid reference, local area, compass, direction, navigate, fieldwork, safety, exploring, map, symbols, compare, explore,  map, world maps, Ordinance Survey map, atlases, globes, sketch map, plan, birds eye view, symbol, key, coordinates, characteristics  Identify, United Kingdom, countries, continents, oceans, compass directions, North, South, East and West, locational/directional, near/far; left/right, location, features, routes, aerial photographs, plan, aerial, bird’s eye view, position, perspectives, landmarks, symbols, key, fieldwork, observational skills, school, grounds, human/physical features, surrounding environment  Observe, look, watch, measure, record, draw, write, sketch, plan, graph, chart, tally, Aerial photograph, similar, different, bar chart, tally chart, graph, maps, sketch map, key, map symbol, coordinates, Ordnance Symbol, route, types of map | Geographical skills, fieldwork, maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping, locate countries, features  Eight points of a compass, four and six-figure grid references, symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey maps), United Kingdom, the wider world  Fieldwork, observe, measure, record, present, human and physical features in the local area, range of methods, sketch maps, plans and graphs, digital technologies  Atlas, map, aerial photograph, birds eye view, scale, key, symbols, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), thermometers, temperature, degrees, rain gauge, rain fall, centimetres (cm), millimetres (mm) lowest, highest, average | Geographical skills, fieldwork, maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping, locate countries features  Eight points of a compass, four and six-figure grid references, symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey maps), United Kingdom, the wider world  Fieldwork, observe, measure, record, present, human and physical features in the local area, range of methods, sketch maps, plans and graphs, digital technologies.  Arial map, ordinance survey maps, google map, political map, topographic map, physical map, economic/ resource map, scale, key, symbols, location, compass, direction, bearing, north, south, east, west, northeast (NE), southeast (SE), southwest (SW), northwest (NW), six figure grid reference, grid box, equator, northern and southern hemispheres, Tropics of Cancer/ Capricorn, Arctic/ Antarctic Circle, longitude and latitude, degrees, colour layering, contour, contour interval, cross section height above sea level, distance, kilometres (km) |