

KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER

**KS1 D.T: Inspiring Inventions**

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| Overview |  | **Designing** | Key VocabularyMechanismWheelAxisAxle HolderFrictionDowelChassisDesignMakeEvaluateLoose Pivot/ Fixed Pivot |
| BMW Genuine Cruise M-Bike Bicycle NBG III 28" Wheel Anthracite M ...Wheels and AxlesMechanisms are the parts that make something work.-Mechanisms are all around us! Most objects that help us in our lives are made up of different mechanisms.Wheels and Axles are mechanisms that help things to move.OXELO 100 Artistic Quad Skates - White | DecathlonWheel and Axle Examples-Wheels are circular objects that roll on the ground, helping vehicles and other objects to easily move.-Axles are rods that help wheels to rotate. The wheel can either rotate freely on the axle, or be attached to (and turn with) the axle. |  | -You need to think about who your product is for – what is its purpose and who is going to use it?Holes are axle holdersChassisChassis-The chassis is the frame or base on which the vehicle is built. A chassis should be strong and rigid enough to hold the vehicle.Wheel-The chassis should include axle holders. These designed so that the axles do not have too much friction against them. Axle-Consider what you will make your axle from. It needs to be strong enough to hold the wheels, and fit freely in the axle holder.Wheel-Consider whether your wheels will be fixed to the axle, or free. -If fixed, they need to be firmly attached. If not, they need a stopper to prevent them from falling off.-Some materials allow the wheel to move more freely on surfaces. |
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| Example Mechanisms |  |
| Carnival Vintage Ferris Wheel with High Quality - Beston Group | Ferris WheelRoller SkatesToy Car | -A Ferris Wheel is one example of a wheel and axle mechanism in action. Normally, Ferris Wheels are fixed to the axle. Force is applied to the axle which makes it spin. This makes the giant wheel spin too!-Roller skates are another example of wheel and axle mechanisms. Obviously, there are four wheels here instead of one, and the wheels are much smaller. Often, the wheels rotate free from the axle, but sometimes they are fixed.Toy cars (and real cars) use wheel and axle mechanisms to move. On toy cars, the wheel is normally fixed to the axle, meaning both the wheel and axle spin. This makes it really important that there is not too much friction on the axle, or the wheel will not move! |  |
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|  | Making & Evaluating |
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| Making-Wheels could be made from wood, card, MDF, plastic, cotton reels, or foam-covered reels.-Axles could be made from dowels or paper sticks.Free Axles - Fixed Wheels-The axles move with the wheels. Loose-fitting axle-holder, tightly fixed wheels.Loose axle-holder. Tightly-fitted wheels.Tightly-fitting axle-holder. Loose wheels.Fixed Axles - Free Wheels-The axles will remain fixed to the chassis. The wheels move alone. Tight-fitting axle-holder, loose-fitting wheels.  | Evaluating-How well does your mechanism work? Does it move smoothly?-Does it meet its purpose?-Who would use your mechanism? What would they like about it?-How did you prevent any unwanted friction?-How did this affect the mechanism? -What else could you do to improve your mechanism? |
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If you need to move around with scissors, hold around the closed blades, facing down.

Report all spillages & clean up properly after yourself.

Make sure that you are wearing the correct equipment for tasks.

Follow the teacher’s cutting instructions carefully.

Keep your work area and floor area clear – keep your belongings well clear.

-Walk safely and calmly around the classroom/ workshop.

-Wear an apron and roll up your sleeves.

-Remove any jewellery and tie back long hair.

Health and Safety