



# Highly Inclusive Excellent Quality Teaching and Learning

## Leavening Community Primary School

### ***Making every primary lesson count***

#### **Aims**

This policy aims to:

- Explain how we'll create an environment at our school of high expectations where pupils learn best and love to do so.
- Summarize expectations to make sure all staff have clarity and understanding about what excellent teaching and learning looks like across the school and in their own subject specialism.
- Ensure all members of school community recognize the importance of excellent Teaching and Learning and a robust curriculum is our most powerful tool to achieve excellent inclusion and equality across the school.
- Ensure all staff have the skills and knowledge to identify gaps in students' learning and to address this through their teaching.

#### **Together We Can**

Our school vision and values inspire our pupils to be confident and open-minded through excellent teaching in a caring school community. Our aim is to be an exceptional school; inclusive and progressive, where everyone matters and everyone fulfils their potential. Our belief is that education is transformational. Our role is to support all of our pupils to succeed irrespective of their starting points. We understand that 'equal' treatment is not always sufficient to give 'equitable' outcomes – some students need more than others. We are committed to giving pupils whatever support they need to ensure they make the progress necessary to get the successful outcomes that they deserve. We work tirelessly to remove barriers to learning for all. We believe that relationships are the most important thing in schools. The way that staff and pupils relate to each other is fundamental to the success of what we are trying to achieve.

#### **Responsibilities**

Teaching and learning in our school is a shared responsibility, and everyone in our school community has an important role to play.

#### **Teachers at our school will:**

- Follow the expectations for teaching and professional conduct as set out in the Teachers' Standards
- Follow the expectations as set out in this policy

- Update parents/carers on pupils' progress through twice yearly parent/carer consultation evenings and termly reports.

#### **Support staff at our school will:**

- Know pupils well and differentiate support to meet their individual learning needs
- Support teaching and learning with flexibility and resourcefulness
- Meet the expectations set out in this policy

#### **Subject Leaders will:**

- Help to create well-sequenced, broad and balanced curriculum that build knowledge and skills
- Sequence lessons in a way that allows pupils to make good progress
- Resource their subject, providing teachers with necessary resources for learning
- Drive improvement in their subject, working with teachers to identify any challenges
- Moderate progress across their subject/phase by, for example, systematically reviewing progress against a range of evidence and reviewing performance data
- Improve on weaknesses identified in their monitoring activities
- Create and share clear intentions for their subject
- Encourage teachers to share ideas, resources and good practice

#### **Senior leaders at our school will:**

- Have a clear and ambitious vision for providing high-quality, inclusive education to all
- Celebrate achievement and have high expectations for everyone
- Hold staff and students to account for their teaching and learning
- Plan and evaluate strategies to secure high-quality teaching and learning across school
- Manage resources to support high-quality teaching and learning
- Provide support and guidance to other staff through coaching and mentoring
- Input and monitor the impact of continuing professional development (CPD) opportunities to improve staff's practice and subject knowledge
- Promote team working at all levels
- Address underachievement and intervene promptly

#### **Pupils at our school will:**

- Take responsibility for their own learning
- Meet expectations for good behaviour for learning at all times
- Be curious, ambitious, engaged and confident learners
- Know their targets and how to improve
- Put maximum effort and focus into their work
- Complete home learning activities as required

#### **Parents and carers of pupils at our school will:**

- Value learning and encourage their child as a learner
- Make sure their child is ready and able to learn every day
- Support good attendance

- Participate in discussions about their child's progress and attainment
- Communicate with the school to share information promptly
- Encourage their child to take responsibility for their own learning
- Support and give importance to home learning

#### **Governors at our school will:**

- Monitor that resources and funding are allocated effectively to support the school's approach to teaching and learning
- Monitor the impact of teaching and learning strategies on pupils' progress
- Monitor the effectiveness of this policy and hold the headteacher to account for its implementation

### **Planning**

Planning is a process not a product. It has one purpose; to enable high quality delivery which enables all pupils to learn.

All teachers need to be clear and precise about the knowledge/skills they want pupils to learn in every lesson.

Planning is about hard thinking, not form filling. Teachers should spend time thinking about what they want pupils to learn first before they consider what you want them to do (learning not activity)

The questions teachers need to ask when planning a lesson are:

1. Where are the pupils starting from?
2. Where do you want them to get to?
3. How will you know when they are there?
4. How can you best help them get there?

### ***Learning Objectives***

It is important that teacher, pupils, support staff are all clear about the key learning that will take place in a lesson.

Teachers should make learning objectives explicit to pupils, there is no expectation that they need to be written down, but all pupils should be able to explain what the key learning of the lesson is.

### ***Long term planning (LTP)***

LTP's must be in place to support teacher's individual lesson planning, and should be saved in staff share- Leavenings curriculum documents- individual subject files, so that it is accessible to all staff.

Teachers will know what prior knowledge needed to be learnt before a lesson is taught, and when they will retrieve the key learning of a lesson in future lesson.

### ***Short term planning.***

We do not expect teachers to produce a set individual lesson plan but we do expect to see evidence of short term planning

### ***Planning to meet the needs of all pupils***

- Knowledge of the pupils; their prior attainment and specific needs, is a key part of planning.
- High quality teaching is the first wave of intervention for meeting the needs of SEND pupils.
- Differentiation should be planned over time to ensure a quality first approach which meets the needs of all pupils and groups and maximises the use of any additional adults in the room. (see SEND policy)
- When planning teachers should consider the different pedagogical approaches we use to engage, motivate and challenge all learners, so that most pupils find a learning fit most of the time.

### **Teaching**

**“Every teacher needs to improve, not because they are not good enough, but because they can be even better.” (Professor Dylan Wiliam)**

Teachers must be explicit about the key knowledge and vocabulary that all pupils must use.

Pupils must know the knowledge and key skills you want them to learn and the language they are expected to understand and use. We are all teachers of literacy.

The quality of both pupils’ and teachers’ language, through instructions and questioning, are significant determinants of progress.

High quality teaching strategies allow all students to access learning and succeed with even the most challenging content if scaffolded appropriately

What a “typical lesson” will look like will vary from subject to subject and individual teachers may utilise a variety of strategies based upon their professional judgement and knowledge. However, it is expected that the following high-quality teaching strategies are used effectively in the majority of lessons.

These are:

#### **Challenge**

We should have high expectations of all pupils all of the time. It is good for pupils to struggle just outside of their comfort zone. All pupils must be working harder than the teacher over time and should begin learning as soon as they arrive in the classroom and for the whole lesson.

#### **Explanation**

Teacher instruction should be planned with awareness of demands on pupils’ cognitive load, by presenting new material in small steps.

1. Limit the amount of material pupils receive at one time.
2. Give clear and simple instructions and explanations.
3. Think aloud and model steps.

4. Use more time to provide explanation and provide many examples.
5. Re-teach as necessary.

### **Modelling (I do)**

Teach to the top with expert instruction and modelling

- To learn how to do something, pupils need to watch and listen to experts guide them through the process, step by step, before they try themselves.
- Modelling supports explanation and can help pupils to make abstract ideas concrete.

E.g.:

1. Demonstrate the worked activity in front of students, ego using a visualiser
2. Think aloud to show the thought process.
3. Show it is ok to make a mistake and empathy, e.g. I found this bit challenging too.
4. Integrate quick fire questioning e.g. why am I doing this now?
5. Provide model answers

### **Guided practice with scaffolding (we do)**

- Worked examples and scaffolding used to all support pupils to demonstrate their learning e.g. sentence starters, key word definitions, procedural steps visible etc
- Effective class discussion and questioning can happen at this stage

### **Independent, deliberate practice (you do)**

- Pupils should be provided with the time they need to practise new material in a number of ways in order to master it.
- Scaffolding reduced or removed for majority of pupils.

This is the component that will look the most different across curriculum areas, but all practice should be careful, deliberate and ideally just outside of the pupils' comfort zone.

### **Responsive Teaching**

- Teachers should ensure that learning has stuck, by checking for understanding.
- All teachers should confidently and accurately use teaching techniques to gather a secure overview about whether the key learning has actually been learnt. If learning is not yet secure for pupils the lesson should be adapted or retaught differently.
- For responsive teaching teachers can use:

#### **Questioning**

- Effective teachers ask a large number of questions skilfully, as questioning is our main tool to probe, check and extend student understanding. Teachers should ask lots of questions, to lots of pupils, and then use what they learn from this process to adapt and reshape teaching within and between lessons Majority of questions should be done through cold calling, with targeted questioning used to support and challenge pupils. Whole class responses to questioning can be done effectively with mini whiteboards, hand gestures etc

#### **Retrieval Practice**

- Retrieval is a learning strategy that should be used regularly in lessons to support pupils with retrieving material that they have previously learnt from their long-term memory. It should be low stakes, completed without access to notes and used in a spaced manner. When used

at start of lesson as a “Do now” activity it can help to recap prior knowledge needed for today’s lesson and support teacher with understanding prior learning of the class.

### **Use effective feedback**

- Feedback exists in many forms (eg. teacher marking of exercise books, whole class marking sheets, verbal feedback, peer and self-assessment), but what matters is what pupils do with it.

#### ***Effective feedback should:***

- Be frequent and timely
- Always generate action and should be more work for the recipient than the donor.
- Be specific and focused on the most prominent areas to improve.
- Be accompanied by support in how to be successful and the next step
- Allow time for DIRT (deliberate improvement and reflection time) to cultivate an environment of redrafting work in green pen.

### **Marking and assessment** (see Assessment Policy for more details)

- Marking and assessment have two purposes.
  1. It allows pupils to get feedback which they act on to make progress over time.
  2. It informs a teacher’s future planning and teaching
- Effective marking should be meaningful, manageable and motivating for the recipient whilst simultaneously being manageable and sustainable for the teacher.
- Marking must be primarily formative, may be selective, and be clear about what pupils must act upon to improve their work.

### **The Learning Environment**

- In order for there to be excellent learning behaviour there needs to be the right classroom conditions, where all pupils feel safe, supported and valued.

To ensure all pupils are confident in knowing what is expected of them in terms of work and behaviour, all teachers are expected to have:

**High expectations** – teachers should always have high expectations for learning and behaviour for all their pupils

**Teach to the top**, with necessary scaffolds to support those who need it

**Promoting active engagement** not just compliance

**Establish a growth mindset culture**, mistakes are celebrated, use language of “not there yet”

**Focus praise on effort**, value the “struggle of learning” Teachers build positive relationships with all pupils through positive behaviour management

**Welcome all pupils into your class by greeting them at the door**

**Use positive framing to remind pupils of expectations and learning routines**

**Use meaningful praise** and rewards as much as possible eg merits, praise board

Provide pupils with the opportunity to change their behaviour, before they are removed from lesson, continuing with poor behaviour and accepting the resulting sanction is a “choice they have made”

**Have restorative conversations** when necessary, eg after a consequence . Demonstrate consequences are temporary, eg new lesson, fresh start

Teachers have clear and consistent routines and procedures– so there is a safe, orderly learning environment and learning time is maximised

Meet and greet pupils at the door

Title, learning objectives and starter activity are shared on board from very start of lesson – learning begins immediately, every minute matters!

### **Home Learning**

Home learning, or homework, will support pupils to further develop their learning outside of the classroom. It will be planned, meaningful and set in accordance with the Homework Policy (see homework policy)

### **Monitoring and Evaluation of Teaching and Learning**

We will monitor teaching and learning across the school to make sure that all our pupils make the best possible progress from their starting points

#### **Aims of monitoring and evaluation:**

- To make secure judgements of teaching and learning across the school
- To monitor and evaluate the progress of pupils
- To evaluate the performance of individual teachers against the Teacher Standards and check that high standards of professional performance are established and maintained
- To identify training needs across the teaching and support staff and drive the CPD programme

#### **Leaders will monitor and evaluate the impact of teaching on pupil's learning through:**

- Conducting learning walks
- Book scrutinies
- Review of termly progress checks
- Gathering input from pupil voice

### **Continuing Professional Development**

***“Be the best you can until you know better, and when you know better, do better and be better”.***  
**Maya Angelou**

All staff at Leavening should engage with high quality researched based CPD and to be open minded, reflective and proactive at continually trying to improve their teaching practice. Teaching and Learning CPD will be focused around what will make the biggest impact to teachers and pupils, and staff will be given time to work collaboratively to implement it. The aim is to ensure all CPD is embedded, reviewed and evaluated.

CPD at Leavening is:

- Focused on Quality First Teaching
- Underpinned by the Teaching Standards
- Developmental
- Research Informed

Some lesson observations will follow a coaching model and are part of teacher's CPD. As a result, they will not be used for monitoring and evaluation purposes. Each term there will be a lesson observation that is linked to teacher's performance management.

For further information see Performance Appraisal policy